10.6 Masonry Veneer

MSJC Prescriptive Requirements for Anchored Masonry Veneer	
item	Minimum Requirements
Applicability	prescriptive requirements may not be used where basic wind speed exceeds 110 mph
Support	must be supported on non-combustible foundations (i.e., concrete or masonry) except may be supported on preservative-treated wood foundations to a maximum height of 18 ft. above the support may be supported on wood construction if veneer weighs 40 psf or less with a height of 12 ft. or less, deflection of supporting member from dead and live loads is limited to 1/600, masonry is not in direct contact with wood, and expansion joint is installed between veneer supported on wood and veneer supported on foundation when veneer is supported by floor construction deflection is limited to 1/600
Support over openings	unless the veneer is self-supporting (e.g., masonry arches), veneer above openings must be supported on non-combustible steel, concrete, or masonry lintels with minimum 4 in. bearing on each side and deflection limited to 1/600
Maximum height above non-combustible foundation	30 ft., with an additional 8 ft. permitted for gable ends, except if veneer with cold-formed steel stud backing exceeds this height, it shall be supported by non-combustible construction for each story above the height limit (unless designed by engineering methods)
Anchors	 corrosion-resistant wire anchors not less than W 1.7 (9 gauge) with minimum 2 in. hook, or corrugated sheet metal not less than 7/8 in. wide with base metal thickness of 0.03 in. (22 gauge) and corrugations with a wavelength of 0.3 to 0.5 in. and an amplitude of 0.06 to 0.10, or adjustable anchors as above, or with pintles not less than W2.8 (3/16 in. diameter) with an offset not exceeding 1-1/4 in. and maximum clearance between connecting parts of 1/16 in., or joint reinforcement embedded in mortar joint (solid masonry units) or in mortar or grout (hollow masonry units) and extended into veneer wythe at least 1-1/2 in. with at least 5/8 in. mortar or grout cover to the exterior face maximum 1 in. between veneer and sheathing with corrugated anchors minimum 1 in. and maximum 4-1/2 in. between veneer and wood stud or framing with other anchors minimum bed joint thickness 2 x thickness of embedded anchor
Anchor spacing	 maximum 32 in. on center horizontal x 18 in. on center vertical adjustable two-piece anchors of W1.7 or 22 gauge corrugated sheet metal maximum 2.67 sq.ft. of wall area per anchor all other anchors maximum of 3.5 sq.ft. of wall area per anchor additional anchors around all openings larger than 16 in. in either dimension, spaced 3 ft. on center around opening, and within 12 in. of opening
Air space	minimum 1 in. clear air space
Sheathing	moisture-resistant membrane over non-moisture-resistant sheathing, or moisture-resistant sheathing (with joints taped)
Flashing	designed and detailed to resist water penetration into the building interior, with backing system designed and detailed to resist water penetration
Weep holes	minimum 3/16 in. diameter, maximum spacing 33 in., located immediately above flashing
Differential movement	design and detail veneer to accommodate differential movement
Stack bond	provide joint reinforcement of at least one W1.7 wire spaced a maximum of 18 in. on center vertically

Figure 10-38 Code requirements for masonry veneer. (Based on Masonry Standards Joint Committee, Building Code Requirements for Masonry Structures, ACI 530/ASCE 5/TMS 402-02.)

MSJC Prescriptive Seismic Requirements for Anchored Masonry Veneer	
Seismic Risk	Minimum Requirements
Seismic Design Categories A and B	Basic code requirements, no special provisions
Seismic Design Category C	Basic code requirements plus the following special provisions Isolate sides and top of anchored veneer from structure so that vertical and lateral seismic forces resisted by the structure are not imparted to the veneer.
Seismic Design Category D	 Basic code requirements plus the following special provisions Isolate sides and top of anchored veneer from structure so that vertical and lateral seismic forces resisted by the structure are not imparted to the veneer. Support the weight of anchored veneer for each story independent of the other stories. Reduce the maximum wall area supported by each anchor to 75% of that normally required (maximum horizontal and vertical spacings are unchanged). Provide continuous, single-wire joint reinforcement of minimum W1.7 wire at a maximum spacing of 18 in. on center vertically.
Seismic Design Categories E and F	 Basic code requirements plus the following special provisions Isolate sides and top of anchored veneer from structure so that vertical and lateral seismic forces resisted by the structure are not imparted to the veneer. Support the weight of anchored veneer for each story independent of the other stories. Reduce the maximum wall area supported by each anchor to 75% of that normally required (maximum horizontal and vertical spacings are unchanged). Provide continuous, single-wire joint reinforcement of minimum W1.7 wire at a maximum spacing of 18 in. on center vertically. Provide vertical expansion joints at all returns and corners. Mechanically attach anchors with clips or hooks to joint reinforcement required above.

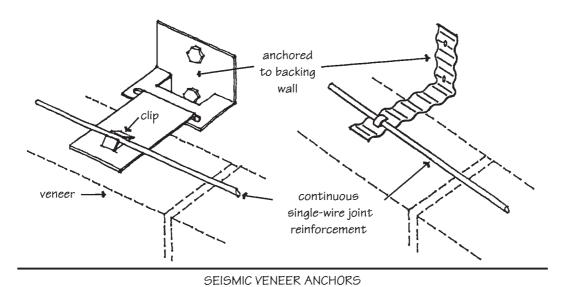


Figure 10-39 Seismic requirements for masonry veneer. (*Based on Masonry Standards Joint Committee*, Building Code Requirements for Masonry Structures, *ACI 530/ASCE 5/TMS 402*.)